



PRODUCT GUIDE

epoxy resins | reactive diluents | curing agents



energising possibilities stimulating growth



Profile

Atul Ltd (Atul) is an integrated chemical company belonging to the Lalbhai Group, serving about 6,000 customers in 92 countries across the world. The Company manufactures about 900 products and 450 formulations, and owns over 114 retail brands. It has established subsidiary companies in the Brazil, China, the UAE, the UK and the USA to serve its customers and thus enhance the breadth and depth of its business.

Atul was founded on September 05, 1947 - within a month after India gained independence - by Kasturbhai Lalbhai, an institution builder par excellence and a legendary Indian of his times. The Company was a manifestation of his dream to generate large-scale employment, create wealth in rural India and make the country self-sufficient in its requirements of chemicals.

The Company has its production facilities in Ankleshwar, Atul and Panoli in Gujarat, Ambernath and Tarapur in Maharashtra, Jodhpur in Rajasthan, India and Somerset, in the UK. The first manufacturing site of the Company in Atul, Gujarat is spread over 1,250 acres and is amongst the largest and greenest chemical complexes of its kind in the world. The Company has its registered office in Ahmedabad and head office at Atul, both in Gujarat, India. The shares of Atul Ltd are listed both on National Stock Exchange and Bombay Stock Exchange.

Purpose

We are committed to significantly enhancing value for our Stakeholders by:

- fostering a spirit of continuous learning and innovation
- adopting developments in science and technology
- providing high quality products and services, thus becoming the most preferred partner
- having people who practice Values and exemplify a high standard of behaviour
- seeking sustained, dynamic growth and securing long-term success
- taking responsible care of the surrounding environment
- improving the quality of life of the communities we operate in

Polymers Performance Materials

Epoxy resins, reactive diluents and curing agents are manufactured and marketed under the trade name 'Lapox®' by the Polymers Performance Materials Business of Atul. The manufacturing of epoxy systems began in 1960 in Cibatul Ltd, a joint venture between the erstwhile Ciba-Geigy, Switzerland and Atul. Following the split of Ciba-Geigy into two different companies, Cibatul was merged into Atul in 1999.

The state-of-the-art manufacturing facility for these products is located at the first manufacturing site of the Company in Atul. In addition to its leadership position within India, Atul also sells its Polymers products to discerning customers outside the country. The Polymers Business has been awarded ISO 9001:2008 and ISO 14001 certification.

Lapox® is a registered trademark of Atul Ltd.

Product range

Resins

Bisphenol-A and Bisphenol-F based resins

Cycloaliphatic resins

Epoxy phenol novolac resins

Multifunctional resins

Benzoxazine resins

Bismaleimide resins

Modified and formulated resins

Brominated resins

Dimer acid based resins

Alkyl phenolic resins

Curing agents

Aliphatic amines and their adducts

Aromatic amines and their adducts

Cycloaliphatic amines and their adducts

Phenalkamines

Polyamides and Polyamidoamines

Reactive diluents

Aliphatic and Aromatic (mono, di and trifunctional)

Cycloaliphatic (difunctional)

Accelerators and catalysts

Flexibilisers

Industries served

Adhesives

Aerospace and Defence

Automotive

Composites

Construction

Electrical and Electronics

Food and Beverage packaging

Marine

Paint and Coatings Sport and Leisure

Transport

Wind Energy



RESINS

BISPHENOL-A BASED LIQUID EPOXY RESINS

Atul offers unmodified liquid epoxy resins in various viscosities. Liquid epoxy resins are recommended for advancement reactions and various formulations. Formulated resins prepared from these resins are used for multiple applications including adhesives, coatings, construction, electrical and composites.

Diglycidyl ether of Bisphenol-A (DGEBA)

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity¹ @ 25°C | Recommendations |
|---------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | |
| AR-101 | Max 100 | 184 - 191 | 11,000 - 15,000 | A standard viscosity, liquid epoxy resin for multiple applications. ED version also available for low ionic impurities. CAS # 1675-54-33 25068-38-6 |
| ARL-141 | Max 150 | 213 - 233 | 20,000 - 26,000 | A high viscosity unmodified resin recommended to obtain high reactivity in coatings and adhesive formulations. |
| B-7 | Max 100 ² | 225 - 280 | 450 - 800² | A semi-solid resin for adhesives and prepregs. |
| B-9 | Max 100 | 180 - 187 | 8,000 - 11,000 | A low viscosity, unmodified liquid epoxy resin for multiple applications. ED version also available for low ionic impurities. CAS # 1675-54-33 25068-38-6 |
| B-11 | Max 100 | 184 - 191 | 11,000 - 15,000 | A standard viscosity, unmodified liquid epoxy resin for multiple applications. ED version also available for low ionic impurities. CAS # 1675-54-33 25068-38-6 |
| B-770 | Max 100 ² | 280 - 300 | 500 - 1,500 ² | A semi-solid resin for high solids coatings and adhesives. |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²70% solution in butyl carbitol

³CAS # of Europe as per REACH

*Method: Colour - ASTM D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196



RESINS

BISPHENOL-A BASED MODIFIED LIQUID RESINS

Atul offers various modified resins for different applications including adhesives, coatings, composites and flooring.

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Recommendations |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | |
| ARB-22 (XR-118) | Max 100 | 192 - 204 | 800 - 1,200 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of $\rm C_{12}$ - $\rm C_{14}$ alcohol recommended for primers, mortars and floor top coatings. |
| ARB-26 | Milky white liquid | 192 - 205 | 450 - 750 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of C_{12} - C_{14} alcohol recommended for self-leveling flooring and coatings with high gloss. |
| ARB-28 | Max 100 | 182 - 200 | 1,500 - 2,000 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of C ₁₂ - C ₁₄ alcohol |
| ARB-30 | Max 100 | 182 - 200 | 4,500 - 5,500 | recommended for primers, mortars and floor top coatings. |
| ARB-32 | Max 100 | 195 - 215 | 500 - 700 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of C_{12} - C_{14} alcohol recommended for primers, mortars and floor top coatings, crack-filling and high solids coatings. |
| ARB-33 | Max 150 | 180 - 195 | 500 - 700 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of o-Cresol recommended for primers, mortars, grouts, maintenance coatings and castings. |
| ARB-43 | Max 100 | 180 - 193 | 7,500 - 9,000 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of pTBP recommended for coatings, flooring and grouting. |
| ARB-44 | Max 100 | 189 - 204 | 1,400 - 2,600 | A reactive diluent modified liquid epoxy resin recommended for battery case and terminal sealing applications. |
| ARB-47 | Max 100 | 180 - 195 | 400 - 700 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of o-Cresol recommended for primer, crack filling and flooring applications. |
| ARC-43 | Max 100 | 220 - 255 | 300 - 600 | A low viscosity, medium reactive system with good resistance to moisture. High filler loading is possible. |
| ARC-44 | Max 100 | 218 - 226 | 2,000 - 2,500 | A modified epoxy resin recommended for clear casting application. The product offers improved UV resistance. |
| ARL-135 | Max 100 | 169 - 185 | 1,700 - 2,500 | A modified epoxy resin recommended for FRP components and concrete structure strengthening. |
| ARL-135 LV | Max 100 | 169 - 185 | 1,000 - 1,500 | A modified epoxy resin recommended for fast impregnation of reinforcement and concrete structure strengthening. |
| ARL-136 | Max 100 | 175 - 189 | 2,500 - 4,500 | A modified epoxy resin recommended for pultrusion, filament winding and coating applications. |
| ARL-143 | _ | 195 - 205 | 1,500 - 2,500 | A low viscosity epoxy filler modified resin to achieve fire retardant properties for wet lamination. |
| ARPN-52 (L-552) | Max 2 ² (Gardner) | 146 - 150 | 1,000 - 1,500 | A modified resin with high functionality recommended for FRP composites to be used in static and dynamic conditions at ambient and elevated temperatures. |
| B-41 (ARB-20) | Max 100 | 179 - 192 | 900 - 1,100 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of n-butanol recommended for high solids coatings, chemical resistant tank linings and floor coatings. |
| B-42 (ARB-19) | Max 200 | 182 - 200 | 5,000 - 6,500 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of pTBP recommended for adhesives, tank linings and tank linings. |
| B-47 (ARB-18) | Max 100 | 177 - 187 | 450 - 650 | A liquid epoxy resin modified with glycidyl ether of phenol recommended for high gloss, heavy duty flooring, solvent free coatings, grouts, mortars and crack filling applications. |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²ASTM D1544

*Method: Colour - ASTM D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196

 $_{4}$



RESINS

BISPHENOL-A BASED SOLID RESINS

Atul offers Bisphenol-A based modified and unmodified resins from Type 1 to Type 9. Solid resins are recommended for can and coil coatings, functional coatings, powder coatings, protective coatings, rebars and wire enamels.

| | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Softening point | | |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---|--|
| Lapox® | g/eq | w 25 C mPa⋅s | °C | Recommendations | |
| | 9/04 | IIII U · S | C | | |
| ARP-12 | 653 - 704 | 375 - 475 | 80 - 90 | A Type 2 medium molecular weight epoxy resin recommended for powder coating formulations to enhance flow. | |
| ARP-13 HT | 769 - 847 | 6,000 - 8,000 @ 150°C | Tg = Min 55 | A Type 2 modified epoxy resin recommended for powder coating formulations with high glass transition temperature. | |
| ARP-13 LV | 714 - 752 | 500 - 600 | 95 - 101 | A Type 2 medium molecular weight epoxy resin recommended for hybrid powder coatings. | |
| ARP-14 HF | 781 - 855 | 480 - 580 | 85 - 90 | A Type 4 modified epoxy resin to achieve better flow properties in powder coating formulations. | |
| P-3 (ARP-11) | 450 - 465 | 160 - 190 | 65 - 75 | A Type 1 epoxy resin recommended for solvent based protective coatings, zinc based primers and stoving enamels. | |
| P-4 (ARP-14) | 833 - 893 | 550 - 700 | 90 - 102 | A Type 4 epoxy resin recommended for esterification with fatty acids for enamels and exterior coatings of cans and tubes, also suitable for functional powder coatings. | |
| P-5 (ARP-17) | 1,695 - 1,887 | 1,800 - 2,600 | 110 - 120 | A Type 7 epoxy resin suitable for cross linking with amino and phenolic resins as stoving lacquers for internal coatings of cans and tubes. | |
| P-6 (ARP-19) | 2,381 - 2,941 | 5,000 - 10,000 | 125 - 140 | A Type 9 high molecular weight epoxy resin recommended for tubes, can and coil coatings. | |
| P-10 (ARP-14 E) | 847 - 926 | 430 - 550 | 90 - 100 | A Type 4 epoxy resin recommended for esterification of water based systems for anodic electrodepositions. | |
| P-62 (ARP-13) | 741 - 800 | 600 - 700 | 95 - 101 | A standard Type 3 epoxy resin for powder coating formulations. | |
| P-122 (ARP-14 A) | 862 - 935 | 620 - 900 | 100 - 110 | A Type 4 epoxy resin recommended for functional powder coatings. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity of 40% solution in butyl carbitol

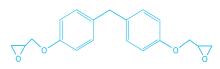
*Method: EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Softening point - ASTM E28



RESINS

BISPHENOL-F AND BISPHENOL-A/F BLENDS

Bisphenol-F based resins are known for low viscosity, better chemical resistance and a low crystallisation tendency in cold conditions. Atul offers Bisphenol-F based pure and Bisphenol-A/F blend resins in varying viscosities for several applications.



Diglycidyl ether of Bisphenol-F (DGEBF)

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW Viscosity¹ @ 25°C | | Recommendations | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | | | |
| ARF-11 (XR-40) | Max 200 | 159 - 175 | 2,000 - 5,000 | A standard Bis-F based epoxy resin recommended for coating applications, composites, construction and electrical casting. CAS # 9003-36-5³ 42423-25-6 | | |
| ARF-12 | Max 200 | 164 - 172 | 2,000 - 3,300 | A low viscosity Bis-F based epoxy resin recommended for coating applications, composites, construction and electrical casting. CAS # 9003-36-5 ³ 42423-25-6 | | |
| ARF-13 | Max 200 | 164 - 172 | 3,300 - 4,100 | A medium viscosity Bis-F based epoxy resin recommended for coating applications, composites, construction and electrical casting. CAS # 9003-36-5 ³ 42423-25-6 | | |
| ARF-14 | Max 200 | 159 - 172 | 5,000 - 7,000 | A high viscosity Bis-F based epoxy resin recommended for coating applications, composites, construction and electrical casting. CAS # 9003-36-53 42423-25-6 | | |
| ARF-15 | Max 100 | 156 - 167 | 1,200 - 1,600 | A distilled and pure Bis-F based epoxy resin for specific applications. CAS # 9003-36-5³ 42423-25-6 | | |
| ARFM-12 (XR-123) | Max 2 ² (Gardner) | 172 - 180 | 6,500 - 8,500 | A medium viscosity Bis-A/F blend recommended for coatings, composites, construction applications and floor coatings. | | |
| ARFM-13 (XR-60) | Max 2 ² (Gardner) | 174 - 182 | 4,500 - 6,500 | A low viscosity Bis-A/F blend recommended for coatings, composites, construction applications and floor coatings. | | |
| ARFM-14 (XR-106) | Max 2 ² (Gardner) | 185 - 196 | 860 - 960 | A reactive diluent modified Bis-A/F blend recommended for high solids coatings, construction and floor coatings. | | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

BROMINATED RESINS

Halogenated epoxy resins are used to impart flame retardancy along with superior mechanical and electrical properties in casting or laminate products. They are used to manufacture PCBs, copper clad laminates and instrument transformers.

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity¹ @ 25°C | Bromine content | Recommendations |
|--------|---------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---|
| | Gardner | g/eq | mPa·s | % | |
| L-68 | Max 4 | 450 - 500² | 2,200 – 3,000 | 19 - 23 | A solvent cut brominated epoxy resin recommended for the manufacture of B-stage prepregs and FR-4 laminates. |
| L-247 | _ | 250 - 280 | 700 – 1,100 @ 70°C | 21 - 26 | A solvent free brominated epoxy resin. The product provides good dielectric properties up to 130°C and UL-94 V0 performance. |
| L-249 | _ | 319 - 410 | - | 44 - 48 | A solvent free brominated epoxy resin. The product is recommended to produce FR products such as vinyl ester and electronic components. |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²ASTM D1544

 $^{^{\}rm 3}{\rm CAS}$ # of Europe as per REACH

^{*}Method: Colour D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196

^{2100%} solid

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196



RESINS

SOLVENT CUT RESINS

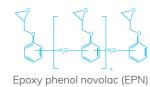
Atul offers solid resin solutions in various solvents. Major applications include FRP composites, industrial maintenance coatings, marine coatings, protective coatings, stoving enamels and varnishes.

| Lapox® | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Non-volatile content ² | Recommendations | |
|-------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| | g/eq | mPa·s | % | | |
| ARL-148 | _ | 50 - 350 | 50 - 55 | A low viscosity epoxy resin recommended for polyester film coatings along with melamine formaldehyde curing agent (AH-343). | |
| ARL-154 | _ | 50 - 350 | 50 - 55 | A low viscosity epoxy resin recommended for polyester film coatings to achieve high gloss and adhesion. | |
| B-7 X 80 | 294 - 323 | 600 - 850 | 79 - 81 (150°C/1h) | A solvent cut epoxy resin recommended for high solids coatings to achieve excellent adhesion, gloss and flexibility. | |
| P-101 | 606 - 702 | 9,000 - 13,000 | 74 - 76 (105°C/2h) | A Type 1 epoxy resin solution in xylene recommended for paint | |
| P-101 HV | 606 - 741 | 14,000 - 20,000 | 74 - 76 (105°C/2h) | and coatings. | |
| XR-128 | 12,500 | 2,000 - 5,000 | 49 - 51 (160°C/2h) | A high molecular weight epoxy resin solution recommended for primers and enamels. The product improves flexibility in coating formulations. | |
| ARP-24 X 80 | 300 - 336 | 3,500 - 7,000 | 79 - 81 | A Type 1 epoxy resin solution in xylene recommended for high solids coatings and paints. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

EPOXY PHENOL NOVOLAC RESINS

Epoxy phenol novolac (EPN) resins are available in varying functionalities and are recommended to achieve higher chemical and thermal resistance in various applications including adhesives, coatings, composites, electrical and flooring.



| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity¹ Non-volatile content² | | Recommendations | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | % | | |
| ARPN-25 | Max 250 | 172 - 179 | 1,100 - 1,700 @ 52°C | _ | A low viscosity EPN resin with average 2.5 functionality recommended for composites, electrical and coating applications. | |
| ARPN-36 (L-238) | Max 250 | 175 - 182 | 20,000 - 50,000 @ 52°C | _ | A standard semi-solid EPN resin having average 3.6 functionality recommended for composites, electrical, chemical resistant coatings and flooring. | |
| ARPN-36 M 80 | Max 2³ (Gardner) | 215 - 231 | 150 - 350 | 79 - 81 | A solution of EPN resin ARPN-36 in MEK recommended for chemical resistant coatings, electrical and composite applications. | |
| ARPN-36 X 80 | Max 2 ³ (Gardner) | 215 - 231 | 800 - 1,500 | 79 - 81 (150°C/1h) | A solution of EPN resin ARPN-36 in xylene recommended for chemical resistant coatings, electrical and composite applications. | |
| ARPN-53 (XR-55) | Max 4 ³ (Gardner) | 167 - 179 | 35,000 - 55,000 | _ | A modified EPN resin with average 2.2 functionality recommended for composites, electrical and | |
| ARPN-54 | Max 3³ (Gardner) | 167 - 182 | 25,000 - 35,000 | _ | coating applications. | |

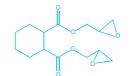
¹Brookfield viscosity

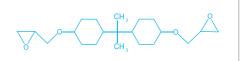
LAPOX°

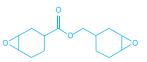
RESINS

CYCLOALIPHATIC RESINS

Cycloaliphatic resins offer UV resistance if cured with cycloaliphatic curing agents. They are recommended for outdoor coatings, electrical castings and flooring.







Diglycidyl ester of HHPA

Diglycidyl ether of HBPA

3,4-Epoxycyclohexylmethyl-3,4-epoxycyclohexane carboxylate

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity¹ @ 25°C | Recommendations | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | | | |
| ARCH-11 (XR-34) | Max 100 | 159 - 182 | 500 - 1,100 | A cycloaliphatic epoxy resin based on HHPA recommended for electrical component castings, potting and outdoor coatings. CAS # 1395383-69-3 ² 5493-45-8 | | |
| ARCH-12 | Max 100 | 180 - 200 | 350 - 750 | A modified cycloaliphatic epoxy resin based on HHPA with low viscosity which offers good thermal shock resistance in electrical cast components. | | |
| ARCH-13 | Max 100 | 220 - 240 | 2,000 - 4,000 | A cycloaliphaticepoxy resin based on hydrogenated Bis-A. The product is recommended for outdoor coatings, flooring, electrical castings and composite parts with high toughness. CAS # 30583-72-3 | | |
| ARCH-13 LV | Max 100 | 210 - 230 | 1,300 - 2,500 | A high purity cycloaliphatic epoxy resin based on hydrogenated Bis-A. The product is recommended for outdoor coatings, flooring, electrical castings and composite parts with high toughness. CAS # 30583-72-3 | | |
| ARCH-18 | Max 100 | 130 - 143 | 250 - 450 | A low viscosity cycloaliphatic epoxy resin recommended for electrical component castings, potting and outdoor coatings. CAS # 2386-87-0 | | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

ALKYL PHENOLIC RESINS

| Lapox® | Appearance | Colour | Methylol content | Softening point | Recommendations | |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| · | _ | Gardner | % | °C | | |
| APR-101 | Pale yellow lumps | Max 4 ² | 8 - 12 | 65 - 80 | | |
| APR-102 | Pale yellow lumps | Max 6 ² | 14 - 17 | 90 - 100 | A pTBP phenolic resin offers variable open time in rubber based adhesive formulations. | |
| APR-103 | Dark violet lumps | - | 12 - 16 | 85 - 105 | | |
| APR-104 | Pale yellow lumps | Max 7 | 8 - 12 | 70 - 90 | An alkyl phenolic resin suitable for high temprature resistant adhesive formulations. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²120°C/2h

^{*}Method: EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Non-volatile content - Atul

²105°C/2h

³ASTM D1544

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196

²CAS # of Europe as per REACH

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196

²60% solution in toluene

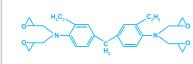
^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Methylol content - ISO 354-3:1986; Softening point - ISO 1205:1978

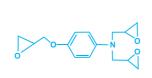
RESINS - SPECIALTY

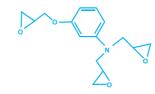
GLYCIDYL AMINE BASED MULTIFUNCTIONAL RESINS

Atul offers various specialty resins with different functionalities and thermal stabilities. Specialty resins provide high Tg (glass transition temperature) along with mechanical and thermal resistance, and are extensively used for electrical and electronic, FRP composites, high performance structural adhesives and prepregs.









MDA based

Ethyl substituted MDA based

p-amino phenol based

m-amino phenol based

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Recommendations |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|--|----------|---|
| · | Gardner | g/eq | mPa·s | % | |
| ARTF-13 | Max 12 | 117 - 134 | 7,000 - 11,000 ² @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | |
| ARTF-14 | Max 12 | 117 - 134 | 10,000 - 12,000 ² @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | Medium viscosity variants of tetrafunctional resin based on MDA for aerospace and high performance composites. |
| ARTF-15 | Max 12 | 117 - 134 | 11,000 - 13,000 ² @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | CAS # 28768-32-3 |
| ARTF-16 | Max 12 | 117 - 134 | 13,000 - 15,000 ² @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | |
| ARTF-17 | Max 12 | 117 - 134 | 17,000 - 19,000 ² @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | A high viscosity, tetrafunctional resin based on MDA for aerospace and high performance composites. CAS # 28768-32-3 |
| ARTF-18 | Max 12 | 117 - 134 | 7,000 - 19,000 ² @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | A general purpose tetrafunctional resin based on MDA for aerospace and high performance composites. CAS # 28768-32-3 |
| ARTF-23 (XR-23) | Max 12 | 111 - 117 | 3,000 - 6,000 @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | A low viscosity, tetrafunctional resin based on MDA for aerospace and high performance composites. CAS # 28768-32-3 |
| ARTF-33 (XR-93) | Max 7 | 118 - 133 | 7,000 - 12,000 | Max 0.10 | A tetrafunctional resin based on ethyl substituted MDA for aerospace and high performance applications. The product offers very low viscosity and reactivity. CAS # 130728-76-6 |
| ARTF-35 | _ | 105 - 115 | 2,000 - 5,000 | Max 0.30 | A trifunctional unmodified resin based on p-amino phenol for aerospace and high performance applications. CAS # 5026-74-4 |
| ARTF-36 | _ | 95 - 106 | 550 - 850 | Max 0.20 | A distilled trifunctional unmodified resin based on p-amino phenol for aerospace and high performance applications. CAS # 5026-74-4 |
| ARTF-37 | - | 102 - 110 | 7,000 - 13,000 | Max 0.30 | A trifunctional unmodified resin based on m-amino phenol for aerospace and high performance applications. CAS # 71604-74-5 |
| ARTF-38 | _ | 94 -102 | 1,500 - 4,800 | Max 0.20 | A distilled trifunctional unmodified resin based on m-amino phenol for aerospace and high performance applications. CAS # 71604-74-5 |
| ARTF-32 | Max 18 | 118 - 135 | 2,000 - 4,000 @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | A low viscosity, tetrafunctional resin based on substituted MDA for aerospace and high performance composites. CAS # 142675-09-0 |
| ARTF-39 | Max 10 | 125 -143 | 2,500 - 4,000 @ 50°C | Max 0.10 | A modified low viscosity, multifunctional resin for aerospace and high performance composites. |

RESINS - SPECIALTY

BENZOXAZINE RESINS





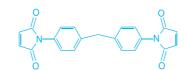
Bisphenol-F based

Bisphenol-A based

| Lapox® | Appearance | Softening point | Viscosity¹ Gel time @ 25°C @ 220°C | | Recommendations | |
|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|--|
| | - | °C | mPa·s | secs | | |
| ARBZ-10 | Yellowish solid | 60 - 80 | 1,000 - 7,000 ² @ 100°C | 200 - 450 | A Bis-F based benzoxazine resin for high performance composites, electrical and electronics. The product offers excellent resistance to moisture, has low shrinkage and provides flame retardancy. CAS # 137836-80-7 | |
| ARBZ-10 A 75 | Yellowish liquid | 74% - 76% (solid content) | 100 - 400 | 380 - 420 | A Bis-F based benzoxazine resin ARBZ-10 solution in acetone with 75% solids. The product offers excellent resistance to moisture, has low shrinkage and provides flame retardancy. | |
| ARBZ-11 | Yellowish solid | 60 - 80 | 50 - 500² @ 125°C | 250 - 550 | A Bis-A based benzoxazine resin for high performance composites, electrical and electronics. The product offers excellent resistance to moisture and low shrinkage. CAS # 154505-70-1 | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

BISMALEIMIDE RESINS



Bismaleimide

o,o'-Diallyl bisphenol-A (DABA)

| Lapox® | Appearance | Melting point | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Purity | Recommendations |
|----------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--|
| | - | °C | mPa·s | % | |
| ARBMI-11 | Fine yellow powder | 155 - 158 | _ | Min 95 | A bismaleimide resin for composites, electrical and electronic applications. The product offers excellent thermal stability. CAS # 13676-54-5 |
| ARD-63 | Yellow to amber liquid | _ | 13,000 - 25,000 | Min 85 | A co-reactant (DABA) to use along with ARBMI-11. The product offers excellent processability and achieves high mechanical properties. CAS # 1745-89-7 |

²Viscosity by CAP 2000 (ASTM D4287)

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; HyCl - ASTM D1726

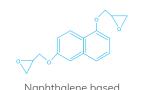
²Viscosity by CAP 2000 (ASTM D4287) *Method: Softening point - Atul; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Gel time - DIN 16945

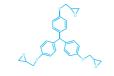
^{*}Method: Melting point - ASTM D2073; Viscosity - ASTM D2196

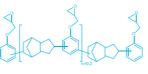


RESINS - SPECIALTY

OTHER SPECIALTY RESINS







Triphenol methane based

Dicyclopentadiene based

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Recommendations | | |
|---------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---|--|--|
| | Gardner | g/eq | mPa·s | % | | | |
| ARC-28 | Max 50² (APHA) | 168 - 175 | 4,000 - 5,500 | Max 0.03 | A distilled and pure Bis-A based epoxy resin for aerospace, high performance composites and impregnation of electrical machines. | | |
| ARN-16 | Max 16 | 133 - 154 | 1,000 - 2,500 @ 50°C | Max 0.20 | A bifunctional resin based on naphthalene for aerospace, structur adhesives and high performance composite components. CAS # 27610-48-6 | | |
| ARTF-34 | Max 13 | 150 - 170 | 30 - 55³ @ 150°C | Max 0.05 | A trifunctional resin based on triphenol methane for aerospace, high performance composites, electrical and electronic applications. CAS # 66072-38-6 | | |
| ARTF-50 | Max 16 | 225 - 240 | 1,000 - 1,500 ³ @ 85°C | Max 0.05 | A multifunctional resin based on Dicyclopentadiene (DCPD) for aerospace, composites, electrical and electronic applications. CAS # 119345-05-0 | | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

DIMER ACID BASED AND MODIFIED RESINS

| Lapox® | Colour Gardner | EEW | Viscosity¹ @ 25°C | Recommendations |
|----------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|--|
| ARES-101 | Max 8 | 385 - 472 | 300 - 800 | A diglycidyl ester of dimer acid recommended to modify liquid epoxy resin to improve toughness and flexibility. |
| ARES-102 | Max 12 | 286 - 400 | 20,000 - 30,000 | A dimer acid modified liquid epoxy resin that provides adhesion, toughness and flexibility. The product is recommended for coatings, adhesives, composite and laminating applications. |

Brookfield viscosity



ACCELERATORS AND CATALYSTS

Accelerators and catalysts are normally used along with curing agents for faster production. They alter the properties of cured products and thus their selection should be done carefully to suit the process and desired properties.

| Lapox® | Appearance | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | Recommendations | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | - | Gardner | mPa·s | mg KOH/g | | | |
| AC-13 (K-13) | Clear liquid | Max 2 | Max 10 | _ | A liquid triamine accelerator recommended to accelerate anhydrides, polyamides and amines for composites, electrical and coating applications. | | |
| AC-14 (K-65) | Clear yellow brown liquid | Max 6 | 150 - 300 | 580 - 635 | A liquid tertiary amine accelerator recommended to accelerate anhydrides, polyamides and amines for composites, electrical and coating applications. | | |
| AC-18 | Clear yellow liquid | Max 9 | Max 50 | _ | A low viscosity heterocyclic amine based accelerator. It can be used for filament winding and pultrusion. | | |
| AC-19 | Clear liquid | Max 1 | 10 - 30 | _ | A low reactive liquid triamine accelerator recommended to accelerate anhydrides, polyamides and amines for composites, electrical and coating applications. | | |
| AC-20 | Brown liquid or solid | _ | Max 100 | 36 - 42 (melting point in °C) | An accelerator recommended to accelerate anhydrides, polyamides and amines for composites, electrical and coating applications. | | |
| K-86 (AC-15) | White crystalline powder | _ | _ | Min 75 (melting point in °C) | A solid polyamine complex recommended to accelerate aromatic amines. | | |
| K-112 | Clear brown liquid | _ | 1,000 - 1,800 | _ | A modified viscous tertiary amine accelerator recommended to accelerate anhydrides, polyamides and amines for composites, electrical and coating applications. | | |

¹Brookfield viscosit

FLEXIBILISERS

Electrical castings are prone to crack during thermal cycling due to brittleness. Incorporation of a flexibiliser increases toughness and reduces viscosity. The amount of flexibiliser is to be optimised, as a higher amount reduces glass transition temperature drastically.

| Lapox® | Appearance | Colour | Viscosity¹ Refractive index | | Recommendations | |
|------------------|--|---------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| · | - | APHA | mPa⋅s | - | | |
| ADP-11 (K-14) | Clear liquid | Max 100 | 60 - 90 | 1.445 - 1.446 | A low viscosity flexibiliser for producing casting with good electrical and mechanical properties. | |
| ADP-12 | Clear liquid | Max 100 | 350 - 450 | 1.450 - 1.451 | A moderate viscosity flexibiliser to imparts resilience to casting with minimal Tg drop. | |
| ADP-14 | Clear colourless to pale yellow liquid | _ | 500 - 700 | 1.470 - 1.473 | An internal release additive for epoxy systems that helps in smooth release of components. | |
| ADP-15 | Clear liquid | Max 100 | 80 - 105 | _ | A solvent free, low viscosity flexibiliser for indoor applications | |
| ADP-16 | Clear liquid | Max 100 | 150 - 300 | _ | A medium viscosity flexibiliser offers superior toughneing and better crack resistance. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²ASTM D1209

³Viscosity by CAP 2000 (ASTM D4287)

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; HyCl - ASTM D1726

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Amine value - ASTM D2073

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196





Reactive diluents are used to reduce the viscosity of epoxy resins and to achieve the desired combination of properties. Atul offers a wide range of reactive diluents, including aromatic and aliphatic diluents that provide various functionalities.

ALIPHATIC - MONOFUNCTIONAL

| Lapox [®] | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Structure | Recommendations | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| - | APHA | g/eq | mPa⋅s | % | | | | |
| ARD-13 (XR-80) | Max 100 | 270 - 298 | 4 - 12 | Max 0.10 | C ₁₂ -C ₁₄ -O | A reactive diluent based on $\rm C_{12}$ - $\rm C_{14}$ alcohol. The product provides excellent wetting and flexibility. It is recommended for epoxy flooring and coating applications. CAS # 68609-97-2 | | |
| ARD-14 (XR-83) | Max 100 | 137 - 161 | Max 2 | Max 0.10 | 0 | A reactive diluent based on n-butanol. The product offers highest viscosity cutting power due to extremely low viscosity. CAS # 2426-08-6 | | |

ALIPHATIC - DIFUNCTIONAL

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Structure | Recommendations |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------|---|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa⋅s | % | | |
| ARD-51 (K-77) | Max 100 | 128 - 143 | 10 - 22 | Max 0.15 | O (CH ₂) ₄ | A reactive diluent based on 1,4-butanediol, recommended to modify resins used for construction and composite applications. CAS # 2425-79-8 |
| ARD-52 (XR-86) | Max 100 | 147-161 | 15 - 30 | Max 0.15 | O (CH ₂) ₆ | A reactive diluent based on 1,6-hexanediol, recommended to modify resins used for construction, coating and composite applications. CAS # 16096-31-4 |
| ARD-54 (XR-19) | Max 100 | 313 - 345 | 40 - 90 | Max 0.15 | | A reactive diluent based on polypropylene glycol that imparts higher flexibility to epoxy resins. CAS # 26142-30-3 |
| ARD-56 (XR-87) | Max 100 | 125 - 145 | 12 - 18 | Max 0.15 | & o X o X o | A reactive diluent based on neopentyl glycol, recommended for coatings, construction and composite formulations. CAS # 17557-23-2 |
| ARD-59 | Max 100 | 161 - 192 | 20 - 50 | Max 0.20 | 9 (CH,), | A reactive diluent based on dipropylene glycol, recommended for composite and construction formulations. CAS # 162303-54-0 |
| ARD-60 | Max 100 | 111 - 125 | 15 - 22 | Max 0.15 | OOO | A high purity reactive diluent based on 1,4-butanediol, recommended to modify resins used for composite applications. CAS # 2425-79-8 |

ALIPHATIC - TRIFUNCTIONAL

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Structure | Recommendations | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | % | | | |
| ARD-55 (XR-85) | Max 100 | 125 - 143 | 100 - 200 | Max 0.15 | | A reactive diluent based on trimethylol propane, recommended for construction, composite and coating formulations. CAS # 701-135-4³ 30499-70-8 | |
| ARD-65 | Max 6 ² (Gardner) | 500 - 649 | 250 - 500 | _ | | A reactive diluent based on castor oil, recommended for concrete patching, floor coatings and thermal shock resistant potting. CAS # 74398-71-3 | |
| ARD-65 LC | Max 3 ² (Gardner) | 500 - 649 | 250 - 500 | _ | , | A low colour reactive diluent based on castor oil, recommended for concrete patching, floor coatings and thermal shock resistant potting. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity ²ASTM D1544

³EC # in REACH

*Method: Colour - ASTM D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; HyCl - ASTM D1726



REACTIVE DILUENTS

AROMATIC - MONOFUNCTIONAL

| Lapox® | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Structure | Recommendations | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | % | | | | |
| ARD-10 (K-100) | Max 100 | 100 167 - 189 6 - 8 N | | Max 0.20 | CH ₃ | A reactive diluent based on o-Cresol. Offers high gloss and mechanical strength, recommended for flooring and electrical formulations. CAS # 2210-79-9 | | |
| ARD-11 (K-103) | Max 100 | 159 - 170 | 6 - 8 | Max 0.20 | | A reactive diluent based on phenol, recommended for flooring and electrical formulations. CAS # 122-60-1 | | |
| ARD-12 (XR-59) | Max 100 | 222 - 244 | 20 - 35 | Max 0.20 | + | A reactive diluent based on p-tertiary butyl phenol, recommended for crystallisation and chemical resistance. CAS # 3101-60-8 | | |
| ARD-15 (K-513) | Max 13 ² (Gardner) | 417 - 556 | 40 - 70 | Max 1.00 | | A reactive diluent based on cardanol, recommended to modify resins used for coatings, adhesives, construction and electrical applications. CAS # 68413-24-1 | | |
| ARD-58 | Max 10 ² (Gardner) | 385 - 455 | 20 - 50 | Max 1.00 | C ₁₈ H ₂₉ | A high purity reactive diluent based on cardanol, recommended to modify resins used for coatings, adhesives, construction and electrical applications. CAS # 68413-24-1 | | |

AROMATIC - DIFUNCTIONAL

| Lapox [®] | Colour | EEW | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | HyCl | Structure | Recommendations | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | APHA | g/eq | mPa·s | % | | | | |
| ARD-57 (XR-104) | Max 16 ² (Gardner) | 105 - 123 | 100 - 200 | - | 7 | A reactive diluent based on aniline, recommended for high performance composite formulations. CAS # 09-06-2095 | | |

CYCLOALIPHATIC - DIFUNCTIONAL

| Lapox® | Colour APHA | EEW | Viscosity1 @ 25°C | HyCl % | Structure | Recommendations | |
|--------|--------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|---|--|
| ARD-66 | Max 100 | 154 - 167 | 50 - 100 | Max 0.10 | 20008 | A cycloaliphatic reactive diluent based on 1,4-cyclohexane dimethanol. The product offers good electrical insulation, UV and weather resistance. CAS # 14228-73-0 | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²ASTM D1544

*Method: Colour - ASTM D1209; EEW - ASTM D1652; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; HyCl - ASTM D1726

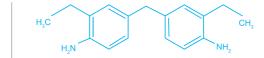


LAPOX°

CURING AGENTS

AROMATIC AMINE CURING AGENTS

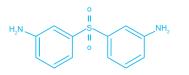
These are available in liquid and solid forms and are modified to cure epoxy resins at ambient conditions as well. Higher thermal stability and chemical resistance along with excellent mechanical properties are specific advantages of these curing agents. Atul offers a wide range of aromatic amine curing agents for various applications.



Ethyl substiuted DDM based

| Lapox® | Appearance | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | AHEW | Mixing ratio ² | Recommendations |
|--------|---|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|---|
| · | _ | Gardner | mPa·s | mg KOH/g | g/eq | pbw | |
| AH-657 | Viscous brownish liquid | Max 16 | 25,000 - 35,000 | 555 - 625 | 48.0 | 25 | A modified aromatic amine curing agent with low viscosity to achieve higher glass transition temperature. |
| AH-667 | Viscous brownish liquid | Max 15 | 1,400 - 2,000 @ 60°C | _ | 51.0 | 28 | A semi-solid aromatic amine curing agent based on DDM recommended for composite applications. |
| AH-685 | Dark brown liquid | Max 12 | 1,000 - 2,000 | 300 - 400 | 95.0 | 50 | A low viscosity modified aromatic amine recommended for battery cases and terminal sealing applications. It provides fast curing at room temperature with high chemical resistance. |
| K-5 | White to tan pastilles | _ | _ | _ | 49.5 | 26 | A pure aromatic amine curing agent- 4,4'-Diaminodiphenyl methane recommended to cure epoxy resins at elevated temperatures. |
| K-41 | Brown liquid | Max 13 | 3,800 - 5,800 | 4.7 - 5.1 (eq/kg) | 114.0 | 60 | A low viscosity aromatic amine curing agent to be used along with curing agent K-42 for high chemical resistant industrial flooring, coatings and chemical resistant tank linings. |
| K-42 | Dark brown liquid | Max 16 | 15,000 - 21,000 | 4.4 - 4.8 (eq/kg) | 114.0 | 60 | An aromatic amine curing agent with high reactivity to be used along with curing agent K-41. |
| K-49 | Brown liquid | Max 13 | 700 - 900 | 4.7 - 5.0 (eq/kg) | 114.0 | 60 | A low viscosity aromatic amine curing agent with moderate reactivity recommended to achieve high chemical resistance in flooring, coatings and tank linings. |
| K-92 | Brown liquid | Max 13 | 5,000 - 7,500 | 4.4 - 5.1 (eq/kg) | 114.0 | 60 | An ambient curing modified aromatic amine curing agent recommended for high chemical resistant coatings, tank linings and flooring. |
| AH-664 | Dark brown liquid | Max 12 | 3,500 - 6,500 | 430 - 470 | 65.0 | 34 | A liquid aromatic amine with high viscosity and low reactivity recommended to use along with an accelerator for composite applications. |
| K-450 | Dark brown liquid (solidifies upon storage) | _ | 250 - 400 @ 40°C | 430 - 450 | 65.0 | 34 | A liquid aromatic amine curing agent with very low reactivity recommended to use along with an accelerator for composite applications. |

CURING AGENTS



4,4'-DDS

3,3'-DDS

| Lapox® | Appearance | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | AHEW | Mixing ratio ² | Recommendations |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|---|
| Lapox | - | Gardner | mPa⋅s | mg KOH/g | g/eq | pbw | Recommendations |
| ASH-10 | Crystalline powder | White to off-white | 176 - 185 (melting point in °C) | 99% (purity) | - | 35 | An aromatic amine curing agent (4,4'-DDS) suitable to manufacture prepregs for advanced composites, printed circuit boards (PCB), powder coating and electronic moulding compounds (EMC). CAS # 80-08-0 |
| ASH-10 FF | Crystalline powder | White to off-white | 176 - 185 (melting point in °C) | 99% (purity) | _ | 35 | An aromatic amine curing agent (sulfone) - free flowing version of ASH-10 suitable to manufacture prepregs for advanced composites, PCB, powder coating and EMC. CAS # 80-08-0 |
| ASH-10 MIC | Micronised powder | White to off-white | 176 - 180 (melting point in °C) | 99% (purity) | - | 35 | An aromatic amine curing agent (sulfone) - micronised version of ASH-10 for uniform dispersion in solvent free resins. The product is suitable to manufacture prepregs for advanced composites. CAS # 80-08-0 |
| ASH-11 | Crystalline powder | White to brownish | 167 - 175 (melting point in °C) | 99% (purity) | - | 35 | An aromatic amine curing agent (3,3'-DDS) which is more reactive than ASH-10. The product is suitable for fast curing and higher productivity. CAS # 599-61-1 |
| ASH-11 MIC | Micronised powder | Off-white to yellowish brown | 167 - 175 (melting point in °C) | 99% (purity) | _ | 35 | An aromatic amine curing agent (sulfone) - micronised version of ASH-11 suitable for fast curing and higher productivity. CAS # 599-61-1 |
| AH-681 | Dark brown liquid | Max 18 | 2,000 - 3,000 | 760 - 790 | 47.5 | 25 | A modified aromatic amine curing agent recommended for high chemical resistant composite applications. |
| AH-682 | Yellowish brown liquid | Max 8 | 50 - 150 | _ | 46.0 | 24 | A modified aromatic amine recommended for composites and laminating applications. |
| K-5200 (AH-618) | Yellow to brown liquid | Max 15 | 100 - 300 | 628 - 634 | _ | 24 | A hot curing aromatic amine curing agent recommended for achieving a long pot life and high glass transition temperature. |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Amine value - ISO 9702



CURING AGENTS

ALIPHATIC AMINES AND THEIR ADDUCTS

Aliphatic amines are low in viscosity and are preferred curing agents at ambient conditions for general applications. They offer excellent combinations of properties and are used in adhesives, coatings, composites and construction applications. Atul offers several grades of aliphatic amine curing agents with varying viscosities, reactivity and performance properties after optimum curing.



Aliphatic polyamine

| Lapox® | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | Pot life ² @ 25°C | AHEW | Mixing ratio ³ | Recommendations |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---|
| | Gardner | mPa⋅s | mg KOH/g | minutes | g/eq | pbw | |
| AH-313 | Max 4 | 30 - 70 | 1,290 - 1,370 | 30 - 40 | 27.0 | 12 | An unmodified aliphatic polyamine recommended for adhesives, castings, coatings and composite applications. |
| AH-315 | Max 1 | 5 - 15 | _ | 7 - 9 hr | 61.0 | 32 | An unmodified polyether amine recommended for adhesives, composites, coatings and casting applications. |
| AH-332 to AH-338 | Max 4 | 10 - 150 | _ | 10 min - 10 hr | | 32 | A comprehensive range of 7 aliphatic amine curing agents with varying pot life and viscosity recommended for composites, adhesives, construction and coating applications. |
| AH-341 | Max 2 | 30 - 100 | 290 - 320 | 110 - 140 | 76.0 | 40 | A modified aliphatic polyamine curing agent recommended for high solids coatings with a long pot life. |
| AH-342 | Yellow brown | 19,000 - 31,000 | 500 - 640 | 15 - 25 ⁴ | 152.0 | 80 | A modified polyamine adduct with high reactivity recommended for adhesives and sealants. |
| AH-348 | Max 1 | 5 - 10 | 680 - 720 | 40 - 50 | 39.5 | 21 | An unmodified aliphatic polyamine curing agent recommended for mortar mastics and coatings. |
| AH-350 | Max 8 | 500 - 1,000 | 650 - 750 | 3 - 4 ⁵ | 76.0 | 40 | A modified polyamine adduct with high reactivity recommended for adhesives and sealants. |
| AH-351 | Max 4 | 500 - 1,000 | 575 - 625 | 35 - 45 | 48.0 | 25 | A light coloured modified polyamine curing agent recommended to use along with resin ARPN-54 to achieve 98% sulphuric acid resistance. |
| AH-354 | Max 8 | 60,000 - 1,00,000 | 340 - 375 | 5 - 10 ⁶ | 190 | 100 | A high viscosity aliphatic amine curing agent with extremely fast reactivity recommended as a co-curing agent for slow curing agents. The product can be used for making very fast setting adhesives and putties. |
| AH-370 | Max 5 | 4,500 - 7,500 | 600 - 700 | 5 - 10 | 95.0 | 50 | A modified polyamine with fast reactivity recommended for adhesives, solvent-free and high solids coatings. |



CURING AGENTS

| Lapox® | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | Pot life ² @ 25°C | AHEW | Mixing ratio ³ | Recommendations |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--|
| _apox | Gardner | mPa·s | mg KOH/g | minutes | g/eq | pbw | Recommendations |
| AH-371 | Max 5 | 100 - 400 | 900 - 1,000 | 10 - 15 | 34.2 | 18 | A low viscosity modified polyamine recommended for mortar, mastics and crack filling applications. |
| AH-372 | Max 3 | 350 - 550 | 600 - 700 | 20 - 30 | 47.5 | 25 | A modified polyamine recommended for moratr, mastica and crack filling application. |
| AH-373 | Max 5 | 350 - 550 | 500 - 600 | 30 - 40 | 47.5 | 25 | A modified polyamine recommended for adhesive, moratrs, mastics and crack filling applications. |
| K-6 (AH-312) | Max 3 | - | - | 30 - 40 | 19.0 | 10 - 12 | An unmodified aliphatic polyamine recommended for adhesives, castings, coatings, construction and composite applications. |
| K-7 (AH-311) | Max 1 | 5 -10 | 1,600 - 1,650 | 15 - 30 | 21.0 | 8 | An unmodified aliphatic polyamine recommended for adhesives, castings, coatings and composite applications. |
| K-48 | Max 4 | 150 - 300 | 17.0 - 17.8 (eq/kg) | 20 - 30 | 34.0 | 18 | A modified polyamine curing agent with low vapour pressure and high reactivity recommended for adhesives, composites, castings and coating applications. |
| K-54 (AH-356) | Max 2 | 2,900 - 3,600 | 398 - 415 | 15 - 30 | 67.0 | 35 | A modified polyamine adduct recommended for high solids coatings, mortars and adhesives. |
| K-105 | Black | 3,000 - 6,000 | - | 20 - 25 | 190.0 | 100 | A coal tar modified polyamine adduct recommended for construction and high build coatings with resin ARB-28. |
| K-306 | Clear liquid | 850 - 1,200 | _ | - | _ | 100 (with resin ARL-148) | A butylated melamine formaldehyde curing agent recommended for backing enamel with resin ARL-148 for polyester film coatings. |
| XH-61 (AH-321) | Max 2 | 1,500 - 2,000 | 165 - 210 | 4 - 6 hr | 195.0 | 30 (with resin P-101) | A modified polyamine adduct solution in xylene and butanol recommended for clear coatings. |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²100 g mix mass in plastic cup with liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190
³With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190

⁴With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190 of 25 g mix mass at 27°C

 $^{^5\}mbox{With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190 of 14 g mix mass at 27°C$ ⁶With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190 of 20 g mix mass at 27°C

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Amine value - ISO 9702; Pot life - ASTM D2471



CURING AGENTS

CYCLOALIPHATIC AMINE CURING AGENTS AND THEIR ADDUCTS

Cycloaliphatic amine curing agents offer low colour and viscosity. They are widely used in adhesives, coatings, composites and self-leveling flooring.

Cycloaliphatic polyamine

| Lapox® | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | Pot life ² @ 25°C | AHEW | Mixing ratio ³ | Recommendations |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|--|
| · | Gardner | mPa⋅s | mg KOH/g | minutes | g/eq | pbw | |
| AH-411 | Max 1 | 10 - 20 | _ | 90 - 120 | _ | 23 | An unmodified low viscosity cycloaliphatic amine curing agent for coatings, composite applications and flooring. |
| AH-412 (K-552) | Max 4 | 50 - 150 | - | 110 - 1604 | - | 38 | A low viscosity cycloaliphatic amine curing agent for composite applications. The product offers excellent mechanical properties in static and dynamic working conditions. |
| AH-416 | Max 1 | 400 - 800 | 250 - 300 | 30 - 45 | 114.0 | 60 | A moderate viscosity, modified cycloaliphatic amine curing agent recommended for coatings and self-leveling flooring with high gloss. |
| AH-420 (K-964) | Max 3 | 40 - 60 | 320 - 340 | 25 - 40 | 91.0 | 48 | A very low viscosity cycloaliphatic amine curing agent with moderate pot life for protective coatings and flooring with better chemical resistance. |
| AH-422 | Max 50⁵ (APHA) | 100 - 200 | _ | 200 - 250 | 60.0 | 32 | A unmodified cycloaliphatic amine suitable for solvent free coatings, composite and adhesive applications. |
| AH-424 | Max 2 | 20 - 50 | 330 - 360 | 25 - 35 | 86.0 | 45 | A low viscosity, modified cycloaliphatic amine curing agent to facilitate higher filler loading recommended for self-leveling flooring and coatings. |
| AH-428 | Max 1 | 50 - 150 | 340 - 390 | 30 - 40 | 86.0 | 45 | A low viscosity cycloaliphatic amine curing agent with fast reactivity recommended for coatings, self-leveling flooring with high gloss and colour stability. |
| AH-439 | Max 100 ⁵ (APHA) | _ | Min 98 (purity by GC) | 15 - 30 | 43.7 | 23 | A unmodified cycloaliphatic amine suitable for adhesives, protective coatings and mortars. It offers fast reactivity at room temperature. |
| AH-440 | Max 2 | 150 - 300 | 335 - 375 | 25 - 40 | 75.0 | 40 | A low viscosity, accelerated cycloaliphatic amine curing agent suitable for solvent-free coatings and flooring. |
| AH-442 | Max 30 ⁵ (APHA) | 80 - 90 | 515 - 525 | _ | 52.5 | 28 | A liquid unmodified cycloaliphatic amine recommended for structural composite applications having high chemical resistance and good resistance to UV light. |
| K-302 | Max 2 | 300 - 600 | 260 - 310 | 40 - 50 | 95.0 | 50 | A transparent, modified cycloaliphatic amine curing agent suitable for self-leveling flooring, solvent-free coating and clear casting applications. |

¹Brookfield viscosity



CURING AGENTS

POLYAMIDE CURING AGENTS

A polyamide curing agent is a reaction product of dimer acid and polyamine. These curing agents can be blended with epoxy resins in a variety of mixing ratios. Good chemical resistance, film forming character, high gloss and excellent adhesion make them suitable for coating and adhesive applications. Atul offers various curing agents under this category with varying viscosities and reactivity.

$$- \underbrace{ \begin{pmatrix} \mathsf{CH_2} \rangle_{\mathsf{n}} - \mathsf{C} - \mathsf{NH} \end{pmatrix}_{\mathsf{n}}}^{\mathsf{O}}$$

Polyamide

| | | | | | | ' | • | |
|------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Lapox® | Colour | Viscosity ¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | Pot life ² @ 25°C | AHEW | Mixing ratio ³ | Recommendations | |
| | Gardner | mPa·s | mg KOH/g | minutes | g/eq | pbw | | |
| AH-711 | Max 9 | 50,000 - 75,000 @ 40°C | 210 - 230 | _ | 190 - 238 | 100 - 125 | A high viscosity polyamide curing agent recommended for adhesives, sealants and anti-corrosive coatings. | |
| AH-712 | Max 9 | 45,000 - 60,000 | 290 - 320 | 110 - 130 | 105 - 124 | 55 - 65 | A high viscosity polyamide curing agent recommended for protective coatings, adhesives, flooring, marine coatings and industrial paints. | |
| AH-713 (K-46) | Max 9 | 12,000 - 18,000 | 350 - 400 | 60 - 80 | 95 | 50 | A moderate viscosity polyamide curing agent recommended for high solids coatings, primers, grouts, mortars, adhesives, marine and industrial paints. | |
| AH-714 | Max 8 | 500 - 1,000 | 425 - 450 | 120 - 130 | 95 | 50 | A low viscosity polyamide curing agent recommended for grouts, crack injection, primers, protective coatings, tile gap filling, mortars and adhesives. | |
| AH-716 (K-29) | Max 10 | 2,500 - 5,500 | 202 - 225 | 80 - 100 | 190 | 100 | A low viscosity modified polyamide curing agent recommended for high solids coatings, primers and floor coatings. | |
| AH-725 | Max 8 | 7,000 - 11,000 | 400 - 450 | 40 - 50 | 95 | 50 | A moderate viscosity polyamide curing agent recommended for adhesives, mortars and protective coating applications. The product provides faster reactivity and early development of mechanical properties. | |
| AH-727 | Max 12 | 1,000 - 2,000 | 280 - 320 | 45 - 65 | 114 | 60 | A modified polyamide curing agent suitable for curing under wet damp conditions. The product provides excellent adhesion to metal and concrete surfaces. | |
| AH-747 | Max 12 | 1,000 - 2,000 | 250 - 290 | 55 - 65 | 114 | 60 | A modified polyamidoamide curing agent suitable for curing under wet damp conditions. The product provides excellent adhesion to metal and concrete surfaces. It is recommended as a primer for flooring and coating applications. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity

²100 g mix mass in plastic cup with liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190
³With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190
⁴100 g mix mass in plastic cup with ARPN-52 (L-552) resin
⁵ASTM D1209

 $[\]star \text{Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Amine value - ISO 9702; Pot life - ASTM D2471}$

²100 g mix mass in plastic cup with liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190

³With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190

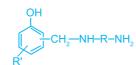
^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Amine value - ISO 9702; Pot life - ASTM D2471



CURING AGENTS

PHENALKAMINE CURING AGENTS

A phenalkamine is a reaction product of cardanol and polyamine. They cure epoxy resins at low temperatures, even in moist conditions. They are preferred for protective and marine coatings in cold conditions.



Phenalkamine

| Lapox® | Colour | Viscosity¹ @ 25°C | Amine value | Pot life ² @ 25°C | AHEW | Thin film set time (8 mils) | Mixing ratio ³ | Recommendations | |
|-------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| | Gardner | mPa·s | mg KOH/g | minutes | g/eq | hours | pbw | | |
| AH-543 (XH-80) | Max 15 | 2,000 - 5,000 | 300 - 350 | 50 - 65 | 125 | 4 - 5 | 67 | A light coloured and low viscosity phenalkamine curing agent useful for heavy duty anti-corrosive coatings for marine applications. | |

¹Brookfield viscosity



ANNEXURE

Calculating the mixing ratio of epoxy resin with curing agent:

To calculate Amine Hydrogen Equivalent Weight (AHEW), use the following equation:

To calculate the stoichiometric ratio of curing agent with resin, use the following equation:

PHR of amine =
$$\frac{AHEW \times 100}{Epoxy Equivalent Weight}$$

To calculate Epoxy Equivalent Weight (EEW) of the mixture that contains reactive and non-reactive additives, diluents and fillers, use the following equation:

²100 g mix mass in plastic cup with liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190

³With liquid epoxy resin of EEW:190

^{*}Method: Colour - ASTM D1544; Viscosity - ASTM D2196; Amine value - ISO 9702; Pot life - ASTM D2471

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